## III Year - II SEMESTER

T P C 3+1\* 0 3

# CE602-GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING - II

Lecture: 3 hrs/Week Internal Assessment: Marks
Tutorial: 1 Hrs/Week Semester End Examination: Marks

Practical: -- Credits: 3

# **Course Learning Objectives:**

The objective of this course is:

- 1. To impart to the student knowledge of types of shallow foundations and theories required for the determination of their bearing capacity.
- 2. To enable the student to compute immediate and consolidation settlements of shallow foundations.
- 3. To impart the principles of important field tests such as SPT and Plate bearing test.
- 4. To enable the student to imbibe the concepts of pile foundations and determine their load carrying capacity.

#### Course Outcomes:

Upon the successful completion of this course:

- a. The student must be able to understand the various types of shallow foundations and decide on their location based on soil characteristics.
- b. The student must be able to compute the magnitude of foundation settlement and decide on the size of the foundation accordingly.
- c. The student must be able to use the field test data and arrive at the bearing capacity.
- d. The student must be able to apply the principles of bearing capacity of piles and design them accordingly.

## **SYLLABUS:**

## UNIT - I

**Soil Exploration**: Need – Methods of soil exploration – Boring and Sampling methods – Field tests – Penetration Tests – Pressure meter – planning of Programme and preparation of soil investigation report.

#### UNIT - II

**Earth And Earth-Retaining Structures**: Infinite and finite earth slopes in sand and clay – types of failures – factor of safety of infinite slopes – stability

analysis by Swedish arc method, standard method of slices – Taylor's Stability Number-Stability of slopes of dams and embankments - different conditions.

Rankine's & Coulomb's theory of earth pressure – Culmann's graphical method - earth pressures in layered soils.

#### UNIT-III

**Shallow Foundations – Bearing Capacity Criteria**: Types of foundations and factors to be considered in their location - Bearing capacity – criteria for determination of bearing capacity – factors influencing bearing capacity – analytical methods to determine bearing capacity – Terzaghi's theory - IS Methods.

### **UNIT-IV**

**Shallow Foundations – Settlement Criteria:** Safe bearing pressure based on N- value – allowable bearing pressure; safe bearing capacity and settlement from plate load test – Types of foundation settlements and their determination - allowable settlements of structures.

### **UNIT-V**

**Pile Foundation**: Types of piles – Load carrying capacity of piles based on static pile formulae – Dynamic pile formulae – Pile load tests - Load carrying capacity of pile groups in sands and clays.

### **UNIT-VI**

**Well Foundations:** Types – Different shapes of well – Components of well – functions – forces acting on well foundations - Design Criteria – Determination of steining thickness and plug - construction and Sinking of wells – Tilt and shift.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. 'Principles of Foundation Engineering'by Das, B.M., (2011) –6th edition (Indian edition) Cengage learning
- 2. 'Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics' by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New Age International Pvt. Ltd, (2004).

### REFERENCES:

- 1. Foundation Analysis and Design'by Bowles, J.E., (1988) 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Newyork.
- 'Theory and Practice of Foundation Design' by N.N.SOM & S.C.DAS PHI Learning Private limited.